1. The difference between a class and a module in python is that a class is used to define a blueprint for a

given object, whereas a module is used to reuse a given piece of code inside another program.

1. This would create first object of Employee class"

emp1 = Employee("Zara", 2000)

Class creation

class ClassName:

'Optional class documentation string'

class\_suite

1. Every Python class keeps following built-in class attributes.

\_\_dict\_\_ − Dictionary containing the class's namespace.

\_\_doc\_\_ − Class documentation string or none, if undefined.

\_\_name\_\_ − Class name.

\_\_module\_\_ − Module name in which the class is defined. This attribute is "\_\_main\_\_" in interactive mode.

\_\_bases\_\_ − A possibly empty tuple containing the base classes, in the order of their occurrence in the base class list.

1. An instance attribute is a Python variable belonging to one, and only one, object. This variable is only

accessible in the scope of this object and it is defined inside the constructor function, \_\_init\_\_(self,..) of the

class.

1. Ansself represents the instance of the class. By using the “self” keyword we can access the attributes and methods of

the class in python. It binds the attributes with the given arguments.

1. To perform operator overloading, Python provides some special function or magic function that is

automatically invoked when it is associated with that particular operator. For example, when we use + operator,

the magic method \_\_add\_\_ is automatically invoked in which the operation for + operator is defined.

1. Operator Overloading means giving extended meaning beyond their predefined operational

meaning. For example operator + is used to add two integers as well as join two strings and merge

two lists. It is achievable because '+' operator is overloaded by int class and str class.

1. A very popular and convenient example is the Addition (+) operator. It performs “Addition” on numbers

whereas it performs “Concatenation” on strings.

1. Inheritance and creation of instance of class.